# Risk Analysis

**Vol. 12, No. 1** **March 1992**


## CONTENTS


ARTICLES

Management Errors and System Reliability: A Probabilistic Approach and Application to Offshore Platforms 1
*M. Elisabeth Paté-Cornell and Robert G. Bea*

Perception of Risk and Credibility at Toxic Sites 19
*Jerry V. Mitchell*

Evaluating Risk Communication: Narrative vs. Technical Presentations of Information About Radon 27
*Dominic Golding, Sheldon Krimsky, and Alonzo Plough*

The Interplay of Science, Values, and Experiences Among Scientists Asked to Evaluate the Hazards of Dioxin, Radon, and Environmental Tobacco Smoke 37
*George L. Carlo, Nora L. Lee, Kelly G. Sund, and Sydney D. Pettygrove*

The Market Response to the Sioux City DC-10 Crash 45
*Arnold Barnett, John Menighetti, and Matthew Prete*

Monte Carlo Techniques for Quantitative Uncertainty Analysis in Public Health Risk Assessments 53
*Kimberly M. Thompson, David E. Burmaster, and Edmund A.C. Crouch*

Distribution and Expected Time of Residence for U.S. Households 65
*Miron Israeli and Christopher B. Nelson*

Monte Carlo Simulation of Rodent Carcinogenicity Bioassays 73
*Alexander Shlyakhter, Gay Goodman, and Richard Wilson*

Expert Judgment in Risk Analysis and Management: Process, Context, and Pitfalls 83
*Harry Otway and Detlof von Winterfeldt*

Comment: Risk Management as a Postnormal Science 95
*Silvio O. Funtowicz and Jerome R. Ravetz*

Lognormal Distributions for Water Intake by Children and Adults 99
*Ann M. Roseberry and David E. Burmaster*

Carcinogenic Mixtures 105
*Daniel Krewski and Richard D. Thomas*

Concordance of Carcinogenic Response between Rodent Species: Potency Dependence and Potential Underestimation 115
*Walter W. Piegorsch, Gregory J. Carr, Christopher J. Portier, and David G. Hoel*

Risk Assessment for Aflatoxin: III. Modeling the Relative Risk of Hepatocellular Carcinoma 123
*Mohammad S. Hoseyni*

Extending the Stochastic Two-Stage Model of Carcinogenesis to Include Self-Regulation of the Nonmalignant Cell Population 129
*Louis Anthony Cox, Jr.*

Physiologically Based Liver Modeling and Risk Assessment 139
*Peter J. Robinson*

SOFTWARE LISTINGS 149
*Paul D. Moskowitz*

SOFTWARE REVIEWS

A Review of RISKPRO Version 2.1 151
*Thomas E. McKone*

BOOK REVIEWS 161

# Risk Analysis

**Vol. 12, No. 1** **March 1992**


## CONTENTS


ARTICLES

Management Errors and System Reliability: A Probabilistic Approach and Application to Offshore Platforms 1
*M. Elisabeth Paté-Cornell and Robert G. Bea*

Perception of Risk and Credibility at Toxic Sites 19
*Jerry V. Mitchell*

Evaluating Risk Communication: Narrative vs. Technical Presentations of Information About Radon 27
*Dominic Golding, Sheldon Krimsky, and Alonzo Plough*

The Interplay of Science, Values, and Experiences Among Scientists Asked to Evaluate the Hazards of Dioxin, Radon, and Environmental Tobacco Smoke 37
*George L. Carlo, Nora L. Lee, Kelly G. Sund, and Sydney D. Pettygrove*

The Market Response to the Sioux City DC-10 Crash 45
*Arnold Barnett, John Menighetti, and Matthew Prete*

Monte Carlo Techniques for Quantitative Uncertainty Analysis in Public Health Risk Assessments 53
*Kimberly M. Thompson, David E. Burmaster, and Edmund A.C. Crouch*

Distribution and Expected Time of Residence for U.S. Households 65
*Miron Israeli and Christopher B. Nelson*

Monte Carlo Simulation of Rodent Carcinogenicity Bioassays 73
*Alexander Shlyakhter, Gay Goodman, and Richard Wilson*

Expert Judgment in Risk Analysis and Management: Process, Context, and Pitfalls 83
*Harry Otway and Detlof von Winterfeldt*

Comment: Risk Management as a Postnormal Science 95
*Silvio O. Funtowicz and Jerome R. Ravetz*

Lognormal Distributions for Water Intake by Children and Adults 99
*Ann M. Roseberry and David E. Burmaster*

Carcinogenic Mixtures 105
*Daniel Krewski and Richard D. Thomas*

Concordance of Carcinogenic Response between Rodent Species: Potency Dependence and Potential Underestimation 115
*Walter W. Piegorsch, Gregory J. Carr, Christopher J. Portier, and David G. Hoel*

Risk Assessment for Aflatoxin: III. Modeling the Relative Risk of Hepatocellular Carcinoma 123
*Mohammad S. Hoseyni*

Extending the Stochastic Two-Stage Model of Carcinogenesis to Include Self-Regulation of the Nonmalignant Cell Population 129
*Louis Anthony Cox, Jr.*

Physiologically Based Liver Modeling and Risk Assessment 139
*Peter J. Robinson*

SOFTWARE LISTINGS 149
*Paul D. Moskowitz*

SOFTWARE REVIEWS

A Review of RISKPRO Version 2.1 151
*Thomas E. McKone*

BOOK REVIEWS 161

# Risk Analysis

Vol. 12, No. 2 June 1992


CONTENTS


EDITORIAL

The Emergence of Ecological Risk Assessment 167
*C. C. Travis and J. M. Morris*

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

The OECD Existing Chemicals Programme: Sharing the Burden 169
*Rob Visser*

ARTICLES

A Causal Analysis of Large Vehicle Accidents Through Fault-Tree Analysis 173
*Sarath C. Joshua and Nicholas J. Garber*

Structure and Parameterization of Pharmacokinetic Models: Their Impact on Model Predictions 189
*Tracey J. Woodruff, Frédéric Y. Bois, David Auslander, and Robert C. Spear*

On Decomposition and Aggregation Error in Estimation: Some Basic Principles and Examples 203
*Ali Mosleh and Vicki Bier*

Intuitive Toxicology: Expert and Lay Judgments of Chemical Risks 215
*Nancy Kraus, Torbjorn Malmfors, and Paul Slovic*

Statistical Design for Sampling and Analysis of Animal Populations for Chemical Contamination 233
*John J. Beauchamp, John F. McCarthy, David H. Rosenblatt, and Lee R. Shugart*

Scheduling Updates of Probabilistic Risk Assessments: The Arkansas Nuclear One–Unit 1 Experience 239
*Henrique M. Paula, Vernon H. Guthrie, and David J. Campbell*

Decision Analysis for Utilizing Hazardous Waste Site Assessments in Real Estate Acquisition 245
*Frank Noonan and Charles A. Vidich*

The Role of Cancer Risk in the Regulation of Industrial Pollution 253
*William S. Pease*

Bivariate Distributions for Height and Weight of Men and Women in the United States 267
*Jennifer Brainard and David E. Burmaster*

An Analysis of the Uncertainties in Estimates of Radon–Induced Lung Cancer 277
*Jerome S. Puskin*

Microenvironmental Analysis of Residential Exposure to Chromium–Laden Wastes in and Around New Jersey Homes 287
*P. J. Lioy, N. C. G. Freeman, T. Wainman, A. H. Stern, R. Boesch, T. Howell and S. I. Shupack*

Interspecies Extrapolation: A Reexamination of Acute Toxicity Data 301
*Karen Watanabe, Frédéric Y. Bois, and Lauren Zeise*

Comment: On the Use of 0.75 as an Interspecies Scaling Factor 311
*C. C. Travis and J. M. Morris*

Comment: Interspecies Extrapolation of Toxicity Data 315
*Michael J. Goddard and Daniel Krewski*

SOFTWARE REVIEW 319
*Paul D. Moskowitz*

BOOK REVIEWS 323
*Robin K. White*

# Risk Analysis

**Vol. 12, No. 3** **September 1992**

## CONTENTS

EDITORIAL

Severe Accidents: Can They Occur Only in the Nuclear Production of Electricity? 327
*Andrew F. Fritzsche*

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Need for Risk Standards and Education 331
*Glen J. Briscoe*

ARTICLES

Poorer is Riskier 333
*John D. Graham, Bei-Hung Chang, and John S. Evans*

Risk to Groundlings of Death Due to Airplane Accidents: A Risk Communication Tool 339
*Bernard D. Goldstein, Michele Demak, Mary Northridge, and Daniel Wartenberg*

Risk, Statistical Inference, and the Law of Evidence: The Use of Epidemiological Data in Toxic Tort Cases 343
*Vincent M. Brannigan, Vicki M. Bier, and Christine Berg*

Biological Markers of Environmental and Ecological Contamination: An Overview 353
*Lee R. Shugart, John F. McCarthy, and Richard S. Halbrook*

The Application of Bioassays in Risk Assessment of Environmental Pollution 361
*T. B. Lyne, J. W. Bickham, T. Lamb, and J. W. Gibbons*

Determination of Less-Than-Lifetime Exposures to Point Source Emissions 367
*Paul S. Price, James Sample, and Robert Strieter*

The Risks of Using Nuclear Energy Sources in Space: Some Lay Activists' Perceptions 383
*Michael Maharik and Baruch Fischoff*

The Causal Sequence of Risk Communication in the Parkfield Earthquake Prediction Experiment 393
*Dennis S. Mileti and Colleen Fitzpatrick*

Reassessing Benzene Cancer Risks Using Internal Doses 401
*Louis Anthony Cox, Jr. and Paolo F. Ricci*

Determinants of Risk Perceptions of a Hazardous Waste Site 411
*Richard J. Bord and Robert E. O'Connor*

Trust as a Determinant of Opposition to a High-Level Radioactive Waste Repository: Analysis of a Structural Model 417
*James Flynn, William Burns, C. K. Mertz, and Paul Slovic*

The Organizational Links between Risk Communication and Risk Management: The Case of Sybron Chemicals Inc. 431
*Caron Chess, Alex Saville, Michal Tamuz, and Michael Greenberg*

The Use of Generalized Estimating Equations for Risk Assessment in Developmental Toxicity 439
*Louise Ryan*

Effects of Increased Auto Safety Belt Use Levels on Fatalities 449
*Eric A. Latimer*

SOFTWARE REVIEW

Environmental Summary of the Federal Register 445
*Michael P. DePhillips*

A Review of Current Contents of Diskette (CCOD) with Abstracts for Apple MacIntosh, Life Sciences 457
*Seymour Holtzman*

BOOK REVIEWS 459
*Robin White*

ERRATUM 463

# Risk Analysis

Vol. 12, No. 4 December 1992


CONTENTS


LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Risk Assessment for the Application of Biological Control of a Forest Weed by a Common Plant Pathogenic Fungus 465
*Meindert D. de Jong*

PERSPECTIVES PIECES

The Effect of Neglecting Correlations When Propagating Uncertainty and Estimating Population Distribution of Risk 467
*Andrew E. Smith, P. Barry Ryan, and John S. Evans*

Runaway Reactions, Their Courses, and the Methods to Establish Safe Process Conditions 475
*Jean-Louis Gustin*

Modeling the Modification of the Risk of Radon-Induced Lung Cancer by Environmental Tobacco Smoke 483
*Douglas J. Crawford-Brown*

Risk Perception and the Value of Safety 495
*Timothy L. McDaniels, Mark S. Kamlet, and Gregory W. Fischer*

Negotiated Compensation for Solid-Waste Disposal Facility Siting: An Analysis of the Wisconsin Experience 505
*Leslie A. Nieves, Jeffery J. Himmelberger, Samuel J. Ratick, and Allen L. White*

Bayesian Methods for Model Uncertainty Analysis with Application to Future Sea Level Rise 513
*Anand Patwardhan and Mitchell J. Small*

Comparison of the Dependence of the $TD_{50}$ on Maximum Tolerated Dose for Mutagens and Nonmutagens 525
*Gay Goodman and Richard Wilson*

Probabilistic Connotations of Carcinogen Hazard Classifications: Analysis of Survey Data for Anchoring Effects 535
*Sarah E. Spedden and P. Barry Ryan*

Estimating Dermal Uptake of Nonionic Organic Chemicals from Water and Soil: I. Unified Fugacity-Based Models for Risk Assessments 543
*Thomas E. McKone and Robert A. Howd*

Risk Assessment for Aflatoxin $B_1$: A Modeling Approach 559
*Anna H. Wu-Williams, Lauren Zeise, and Duncan Thomas*

Cancer Risk Assessment with Intermittent Exposure 569
*Duncan J. Murdoch, Daniel Krewski, and John Wargo*

Extrapolation of Carcinogenicity Between Species: Qualitative and Quantitative Factors 579
*Lois Swirsky Gold, Neela B. Manley, and Bruce N. Ames*

SOFTWARE LISTING

PC-Group: Statistical Software for Interactive Data Analysis and Model Building 589
*Paul D. Moskowitz*

SOFTWARE REVIEW

Computer Models Used to Support Cleanup Decision-Making at Hazardous and Radioactive Waste Sites 591
*P. D. Moskowitz, R. Pardi, M. P. DePhilips, and A. F. Meinhold*

BOOK REVIEWS
*Robin K. White and Linda R. Bond* 623

The Toxicity of Anticancer Drugs 628
*W. Michele Simmons and Curtis C. Travis*